

CC GasMix Tutorial Example

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10:36 AM



$$\text{Depth} = 220 \text{ fsw} \\ = 7.67 \text{ ata}$$

$$SP = 1.2$$

$$DF = 1.0$$

$$TGD = 5.2$$

$$PN_2 = 2.7$$

Loop	Diluent
Constraints: $PO_2 = \text{SetPoint } SP \rightarrow FO_2^{\text{loop}} = \frac{SP}{D_{\text{ata}}} = \frac{1.2}{7.67} = 0.156$ $PN_2 = 2.7$ or better for EAD = 80fsw Total Gas Density = TGD or better	Constraints: $PO_2 \text{ at MOD} = \text{"diluent flush } PO_2\text{"} = DF \rightarrow FO_2^{\text{dil}} = \frac{DF}{D_{\text{ata}}}$ $FO_2^{\text{dil}} = \frac{1.0}{7.67} = 0.13$
To address PN_2 constraint, $FN_2^{\text{loop}} = \frac{PN_2}{D_{\text{ata}}} = \frac{2.7}{7.67} = 0.352$ then $FHe^{\text{loop}} = 1 - FN_2^{\text{loop}} - FO_2^{\text{loop}}$ $= 1 - 0.156 - 0.352 = 0.492$ Calculate loop gas density using loop gas fractions and compare to TGD. If it is less than TGD, then finish by calculating diluent gas fraction as seen to the right →	$\omega = \frac{D_{\text{ata}} - SP}{D_{\text{ata}} - DF}$ $FN_2^{\text{dil}} = \frac{FN_2^{\text{loop}}}{\omega}$ $FHe^d = \frac{FHe^{\text{loop}}}{\omega}$
If total gas density from above is greater than TGD, then we must calculate inert gas loop fractions that yield the required gas density (at MOD). $FHe^{\text{loop}} = \frac{SP \cdot d_{O_2} + (D_{\text{ata}} - SP) \cdot d_{N_2} - TGD}{D_{\text{ata}} \cdot (d_{N_2} - d_{He})}$ $= \frac{1.2 \times 1.428 + 6.47 \times 1.251 - 5.2}{7.67 \times 1.072} = 0.56$ and $FN_2^{\text{loop}} = 1 - FHe^{\text{loop}} - FO_2^{\text{loop}}$ $= 1 - 0.56 - 0.156 = 0.284$ Finish by calculating diluent gas fractions that give the above loop gas fractions upon reaching SetPoint →	$\omega = \frac{D_{\text{ata}} - SP}{D_{\text{ata}} - DF} = \frac{6.47}{6.67} = 0.97$ $FN_2^{\text{dil}} = \frac{FN_2^{\text{loop}}}{\omega} = \frac{0.284}{0.97} = 0.293$ $FHe^d = \frac{FHe^{\text{loop}}}{\omega} = \frac{0.56}{0.97} = 0.577$ TWX 13/58

$$\rightarrow \text{Gas Density} = \\ 7.67 \times (0.156 \times 1.428 + \\ 0.352 \times 1.251 + \\ 0.492 \times 1.072) \\ = 5.77 > TGD = 5.2$$